

Industry Approaches To Meeting the UN Sustainable Development Goals

May 14th 2025



AGENDA

- Introduction to Speakers
- UN Sustainable Development Goals Background
- Various Company Approaches
 - Costco/ Robin Forgey
 - Maple Leaf Foods/ Spir Marinakis
 - HEB/ Glenn Stolowski
- Panel Discussion/ Q&A







SUSTAINABLE G ALS





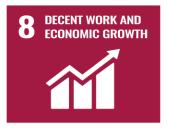


































Building Sustainability into your SOPs



Costco by the Numbers

897 warehouses

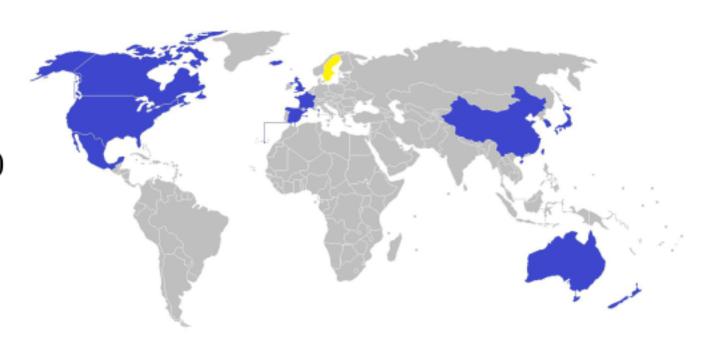
322,000 employees

11th largest in Fortune 500

3rd largest Global Retailer

139 million cardholders

90.4% renewal rate



^{*}As of Jan 2025 Shareholders Meeting



Doing the Right Thing

"Sustainability is good business and aligns with our Code of Ethics" - Ron Vachris, CEO

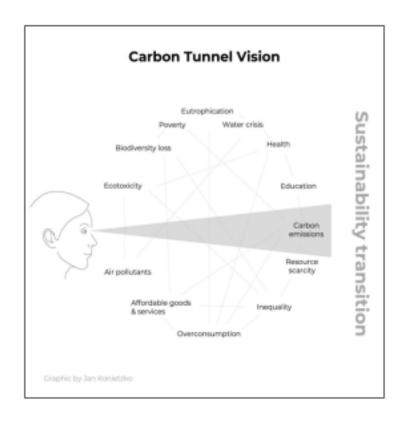


Our Guiding Principles

- 1. For Costco to thrive, the world must thrive
- We focus on issues related to our business and to where we can contribute to real, results-driven positive impact
- We don't have all the answers, we are learning as we go and seek continuous improvement

Holistic Approach

- With carbon emissions and Climate Change dominating the news, many assume the sole focus of Sustainability is emissions
- As a result there is this tunnel vision focus on emissions
- There are other key Sustainability issues that require attention: water consumption, waste minimization, biodiversity loss, human rights, etc
 - We have a holistic view an improvement in one area often improves another area
 - The UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) help us prioritize



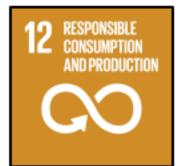
SDGs Most Relevant to Costco

To begin, we chose 7 of the 17 goals as most relevant based upon: materiality, sales, risk assessment, Code of Ethics, current programs and opportunity for continuous improvement















Three Pillars of Sustainability

People and Communities

Operations

Merchandising

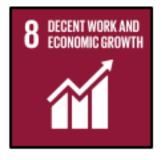






People and Communities - FY24

- Donated over \$84 million to a variety of charitable organizations
 - Workplace giving program with a 70% company match
 - Raised \$48.9 million for Children's Miracle Network
 - Donated 8.4 million backpacks full of school supplies
 - Donated over 138 million pounds of food to Feeding America
- Hearing Aid Apprenticeship more than 1600 people become hearing aid specialists since 2006
- Supervisor in Training and Manager in Training programs





Operations

- Changes in processes
 - Deglazing seafood (10.9M/29M gallons water saved)
 - Eliminating Sheet Pan Liners (25.4M annually saving \$818K)
 - Silicone Baking trays (240K lbs plastic/19 trucks off the road saving \$700K)
- Installation of Dishwashers in Food Courts
 - Water consumption decrease by 50%
 - No Chemicals (Heat Sanitize)
 - Labor Savings







Operations

- Cleaning Frequency Ovens
 - Addition of parchment paper sheets
 - Clean every 8 weeks vs every 4 weeks
 - Reduce water and chemicals
 - Save \$1M in labor annually
- Update equipment
 - Move to a heat treated soft serve machine
 - Old machine 3X/wk cleaning
 - Heat treat machine 14 or 28 day cleaning









Operations

- Chemical SKU Reductions and transitions
 - Partnership with Ecolab
 - Compaction of detergents
 - Switched to "Double Duty" chemicals



Costco & Ecolab SKU Rationalization - '23/24













50,155

lbs. of less plastic

70,811

lbs. of less corrugate

fewer trucks



fewer pallets

42,638



case reduction

Costco & Ecolab Innovation and Sustainability-'25











70,645

lbs. of less plastic

50,256

lbs. of less corrugate

28

fewer trucks

694 fewer pallets

72,638

case reduction

Sustainability Impact to Costco

From 2023 to 2025 combining SKU Rationalization and Innovation

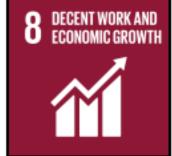
Water Saved	24.6 M gal/yr	-40 Olympic sized swimming pools - Enough to sustain 833 people for their entire life	
Waste Saved	241,937 lbs/yr	180 cardboard bails and 150 less dumpsters	
Cases reduced	113,638	Imagine a 50'x 50' x 45' building	
Trucks reduced	61 less trucks/yr	5 less truckloads per month	
Hours saved	69,350 hrs	33 FTEs	

Merchandising

The Six Questions:

- Can you map your supply chain?
- How are the people cared for?
- How are the animals cared for?
- How is the environment cared for?
- Is the best possible packaging being used?
- What are your emissions and your plans to reduce them?













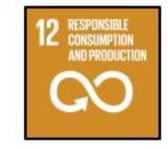


Is the best possible packaging being used?





- Transition from 2pk/12oz to single bottle 31oz.
- Reduction of plastic by 33%.
- Additional reductions gained by elimination of outer shrink wrap, caps and less corrugate for cases.
- Fuel savings increased with overall pallet / weight reduction.



Plastic Reduction continues to increase

	2022	2023	2024	Total
KS & Produce	6 mm lbs	14 mm lbs	19 mm lbs*	39 mm lbs
Brands	2 mm lbs	4.6 mm lbs	3.2 mm lbs	9.8 mm lbs
Total	8 mm lbs	18.6 mm lbs	22.2 mm lbs	48.8 mm lbs







Sustainability is not always...

- High Cost
- Hard to do
- Only CO2



In order for Costco to thrive, the world must thrive



Maple Leaf Foods Sustainability Overview

May 2025



Spir Marinakis, VP FSQ

Maple Leaf Foods







C\$4.9 billion

Sales in 2024

~93%



13,500

Team Members



22

Manufacturing facilities

Hatcheries

3

~200

Pig barns

496

Registered independent poultry growers

1.7 million

Hogs raised in company-operated barns

~107 million

Open Sow Housing system

Plant-based protein facilities

Saw spaces in our unique Advanced

Poultry processed annually

~3.9 million

Hogs processed annually

Our Brands:











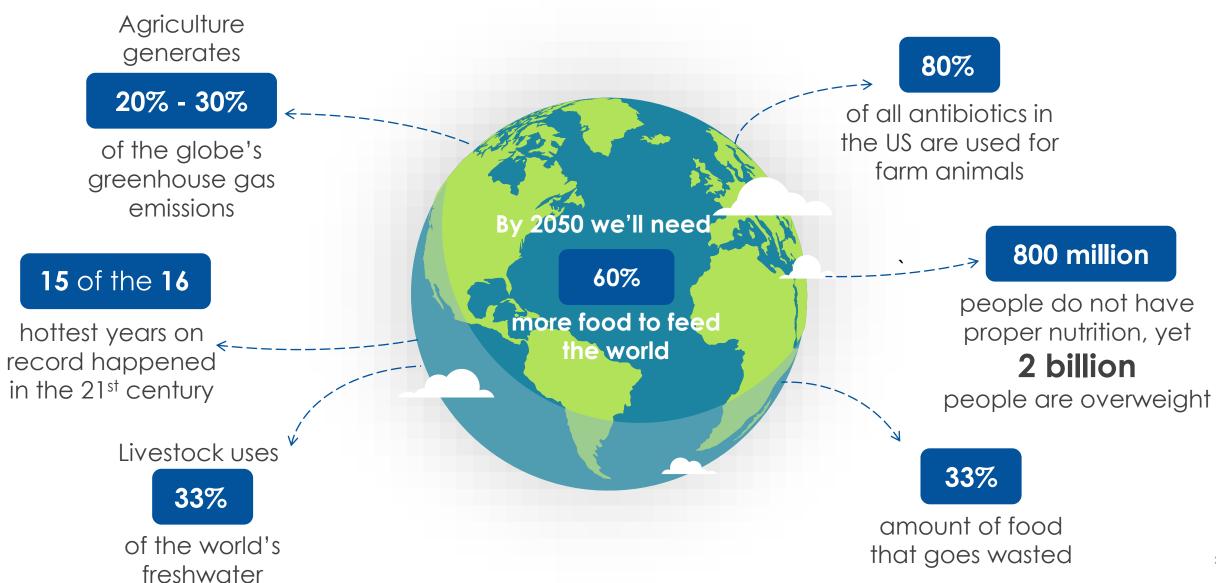






The Food Industry Faces a Burning Problem





To Raise the Good in Food



The Maple Maple Leaf Blueprint

why we exist
OUR PURPOSE

Raise the good in food.

where we are headed OUR VISION

Be the most sustainable protein company on Earth.

With a passion to create **shared value**, we...

Lead the Way

Make Better Food

Take Better Care

Nurture a Better Planet



Brands

Build Loved



Grow Consumer Relevance Deliver Impactful Innovation Leverage our Unique Capabilities

Broaden Our Impact



Expand our Geographic Reach Develop new Channels & Categories Diversify our Protein Portfolio

Operate With Excellence



Harness Advanced Technologies Apply Data Science & Analytics Drive Cost Efficiency

Develop Extraordinary Talent



Embed our Values-Based Culture Invest in Future Ready Leaders Inspire Enduring Engagement for the benefit of OUR STAKEHOLDERS

Our People
Consumers
Customers
Communities
Shareholders

Planet

we are committed to

THE MAPLE LEAF LEADERSHIP VALUES



Doing What's Right



High Performance



Disciplined Decision Making



Intense Curiosity



Shared Value



Diverse & Inclusive Teams



Our Accountability



Transparency & Humility

The Maple Maple Leaf Blueprint

why we exist

Raise the good in food.

where we are headed OUR VISION

Be the most sustainable protein company on Earth.

With a passion to create **shared value**, we...

Lead the Way



Make Better Food Take Better Care Nurture a Better Planet

Build Loved Brands



Grow Consumer Relevance
Deliver Impactful Innovation
Leverage our Unique Capabilities

Broaden Our Impact



Expand our Geographic Reach
Develop new Channels & Categories
Diversify our Protein Portfolio

Operate With Excellence



Harness Advanced Technologies
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Better Food | | |

Raising the Good in Food



















Sustainable Meats

Ethnic Choices

Simple & Natural Ingredients

Plant-based Proteins











We're actively tackling key diet-related health issues faced as a society by reducing artificial ingredients and antibiotics, leading in food safety, and offering sustainable meat, plant-based proteins, and diverse ethnic options

Better Food 10





We have a long-standing commitment to being a world leader in food safety and advance consumer trust of the health and safety of the food we produce



~460,000 FOOD SAFETY AND **QUALITY TESTS** IN 2024

We continuously monitor the effectiveness of our efforts through aggressive testing of our manufacturing environment and our products.



80% IMPROVEMENT IN SANITATION PERFORMANCE **SINCE 2019**

We have a robust sanitation strategy to ensure all plants, equipment, and surfaces are cleaned and sanitized following strict protocols and performed and verified in a standardized manner.



30% ABOVE TARGET FOR **FSIR & 56% ABOVE TARGET FOR QIR**

We have two established metrics to measure food safety and quality: the Food Safety Incident Rate (FSIR) and the Quality Incident Rate (QIR).

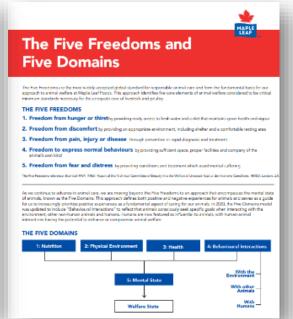
Better Care

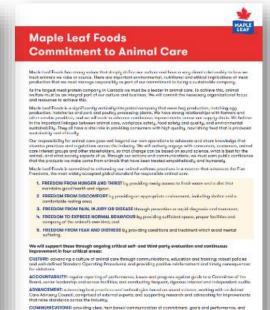




We are committed to the highest standard of animal care – this is a social and ethical priority









WORLD-CLASS ANIMAL WELFARE PROGRAM

- ✓ Demonstrating Leadership in Animal Care Policies and Practices
- ✓ Investing in Housing Design and Enrichment
- Investing in Facilities, Transportation and Processing

RAISED WITHOUT ANTIBIOTICS

✓ MLF is the one of the largest producers of RWA/ABF pork in North America and the largest in Canadian poultry.

99% ANTIBIOTIC USE REDUCTION

✓ Since 2014, we've reduced antibiotic use by 99% across hog production operations.

Better People & Communities



Strengthening our Communities & Advancing Social Change



Food Insecurity is a crisis: ~9M Canadians or 23% of families experience food insecurity, the highest number ever recorded



Feed

MAPLE Opportunity

CENTRE FOR FOOD SECURITY

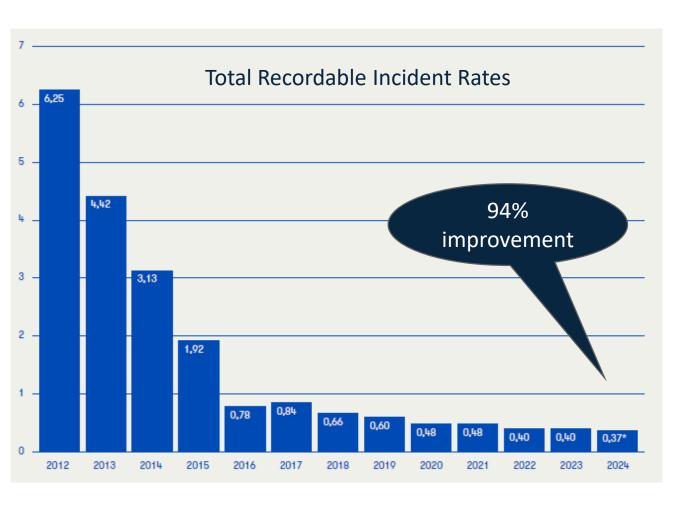
The Centre for Food Security is our registered Charity with a collective goal to reduce food insecurity in Canada by 50% by 2030.

Over the last eight years, the Centre has committed \$13 million to 40 initiatives seeking to address underlying drivers of food insecurity that span coast-to-coast

Better People & Communities Investing in our People









Maple Leaf Foods has a World-class Workplace Safety

Program with a Total Recordable Incident Rate that is 500x

better than the industry average.

Our Employee Resource Groups (ERG)s are companysupported, Team Member-led networks that build community, educate allies and advance our diversity and inclusion agenda.



MLF's PUBLIC CLIMATE COMMITMENTS

30x30



30% Emissions Reductions by 2030

CARBON NEUTRAL



Maintain Carbon Neutrality every year

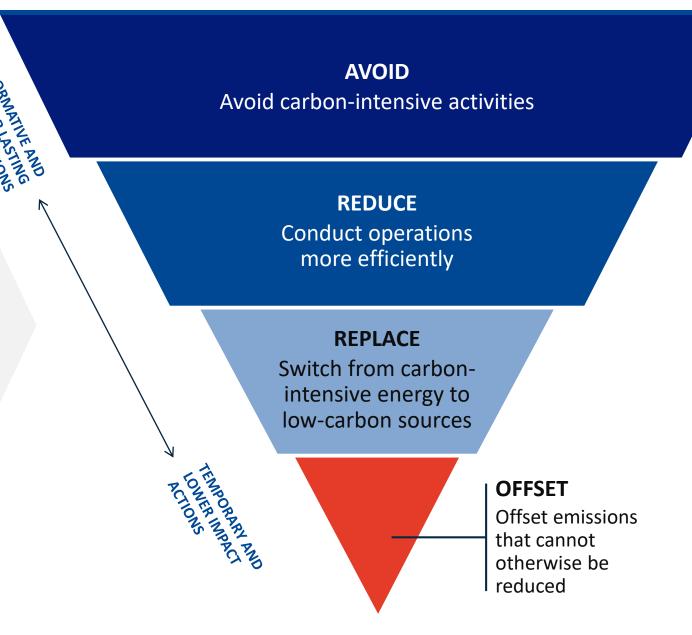


We employ a Carbon Management approach to achieve Carbon Neutrality



Organizations managing carbon emissions typically start by

- Avoiding intensive activities, then
- Reducing or replacing carbon sources, and finally
- Offsetting emissions that cannot be reduced



Sustainability Execution









SUSTAINABILITY EXECUTION ACROSS MANUFACTURING NETWORK

- Deploying sustainability executive taskforce & network-wide execution plans
- High impact capital projects to accelerate reductions across facilities (e.g. equipment optimization, process improvements, energy management system)
- Standardize and replicate successful projects across the network

SUPPLY CHAIN ENGAGEMENT

- Work with highest impact suppliers to set targets, achieve reductions and capture efforts in our inventory
- Continue advancing regenerative agriculture in our pork supply and expand to beef and poultry supply
- Explore market mechanisms such as trial fertilizer decarbonization

MONITOR & RESPOND TO EVOLVING ESG LANDSCAPE

- Maintain leadership in ESG reporting and disclosures
- Respond to influx of customer and investor ESG requests
- Monitor regulatory and litigious environment for disclosure requirements and carbon neutral standards to avoid risks

COMMERCIALIZE SUSTAINABILITY

- Work with Sales teams to build capacity to speak on sustainability topics at customer meetings and conferences
- Integrate sustainability into brand campaigns to position ourselves as sustainability leaders in the marketplace
- Enhance on-pack sustainability claims

Sustainable Packaging Strategy & Goals



Our sustainable packaging goals

- Eliminate problematic or unnecessary packaging
- 2. Have 100% plastic packaging designed to be reusable, recyclable or compostable
- 3. Implement the **How2Recycle** label set on all Maple Leaf branded products
- 4. Have 30% recycled content across all plastic packaging (achieved in 2023)

Material Reduction

- Reduction of material weight in our 175g
 Deli Meat Portfolio
- Reduction in packaging material weight across Maple Leaf® Lunch Kits
- Average reduction in packaging across
 Maple Leaf Prime® processed poultry







Recyclable and Post-Consumer Recycled Content

96% post-consumer recycled content in fully recyclable trays

100% Recyclable trays for all Lunch Kits

First fully air-sealed cardboard in Prepped & Ready products











The Sustainable Development Goals - MLF Alignment

MAPLE LEAF

- The SDGs are an urgent call to action by the United Nations for social, environmental and economic progress globally by 2030. These goals provide a universal and visionary framework for all countries, governments, companies and individuals to proactively address global challenges and implement strategies to improve health and education, reduce inequality, encourage economic growth and tackle climate change.
- We publish a public SDG Alignment document annually to demonstrate how our strategies and initiatives address the SDGs most relevant to our business.
- Our food safety program is especially important for SDG 2, SDG 3, SDG 12 and SDG 17.



Sustainable Development Goals (SDG) Alignment





Mapile Laof Foods' sustainability strategy is well aligned with the United Kations 17 Sustainable Development Cools (DSV). Two SIGN on an urgent coll to action by the United Nations for social, environmental and economic progress plockally by 2030. These goods provide a universal common strategy of the contraction of the contractio

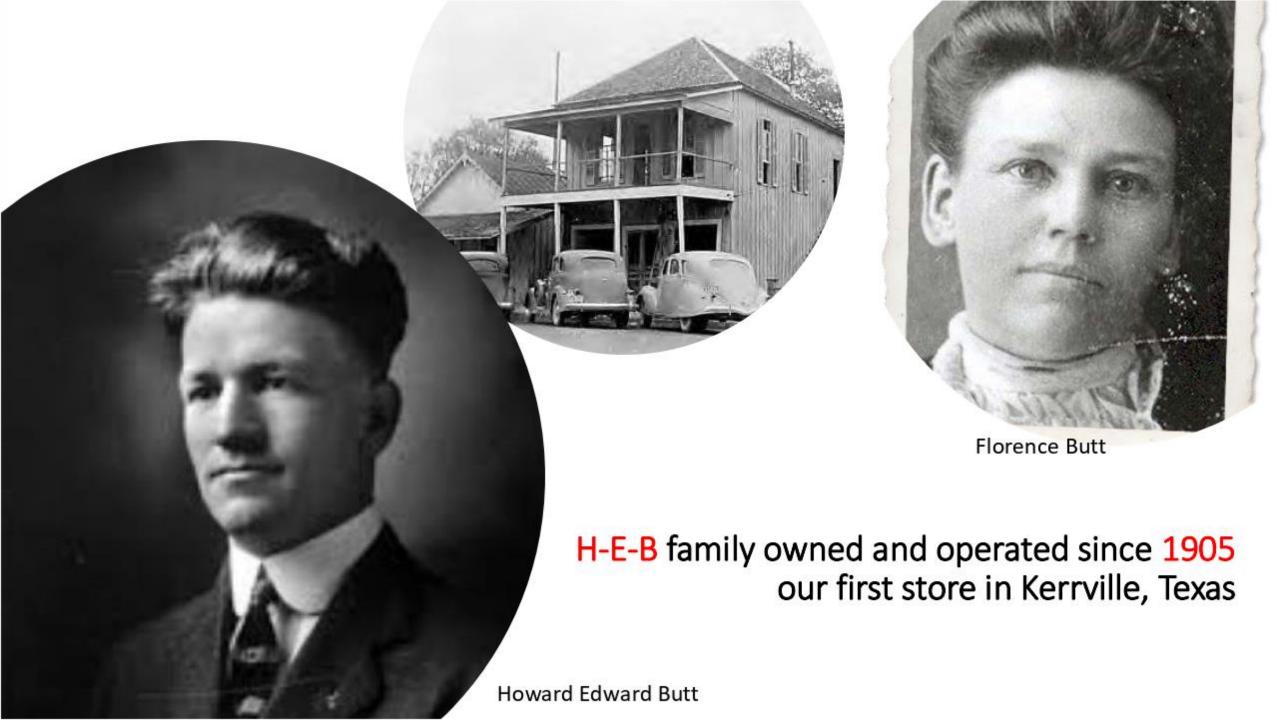
Sustainable Development Goal	Target Alignment	How Maple Leaf Foods Contributes
Sustainable Davalopment Goal 2: Zero Hunger	2.1. By 2030, and hunger and ensure access by all people, in particular the poor and people in valenticel effections, including appeals in valenticel effections, including a construction of the production of the production systems and implement reallient agricultural practices and the increase production systems and implement reallient agricultural practices with a increase management of the production systems and implement reallient agricultural practices and in lancation management and in the production of t	View have a registered sharity colled the Maple Leaf Cantre for Food Security with a collective goal is to reduce food insecurity in Conada by 50th by 2000 View have a Food Safety Promise and adhere to the highest Food Safety standards View continue to explore how to make our meet and plant-based protein portfolio more accessible, affordate and healthy. View support sustainable agriculture precisions within our supply when to enable production to the production of the control of the production.
Sustainable Davelopment Gool 5: Gender Equality 5	E.1. End all forms of discrimination against all women and girls everywhere E.5. E. S.	/ Executing on our comprehensive Diversity and Inclusion Blueprint olimed at ochieving an inclusive and diverse workplace / Internal Employee Resource Groups: Women's Impact Network and Women in Manufacturity / We host a "Women in Leadership" program that is provided to senior and high-potential women facilitated by the eye School of Business at Western University / We hold gender and diversity training sessions for all executive and serior leadership



MLF Food Safety and the Sustainable Development Goals

Sustainable Development Goal	Food Safety Alignment	How Maple Leaf Foods Contributes		
SDG 2: Zero Hunger 2 ZERO HUNGER	Food safety is a fundamental aspect of achieving food security and ensuring that people have access to sufficient, safe, and nutritious food.	 ✓ Our Food Safety Promise and a robust Food Safety Strategy ✓ Adhere to the highest food safety standards ✓ Strong industry-leading food safety and quality performance metrics that ensure accountability through transparency ✓ Pursuit of a preventative approach to continuous 		
SDG 3: Good Health and Wellbeing 3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING	Safe food is essential for maintaining and improving human health, especially for vulnerable populations like children and the elderly. Foodborne illnesses can have severe health consequences and negatively impact overall well-being.	improvement Investment and continued support of our ambitious Salmonella Reduction Strategy in the poultry supply chain ✓ Enhancing preventative controls through improved Hazard Analysis and Critical Control Point (HACCP) plans and expanded training and certification of associates ✓ Relentless efforts to enhance and improve our already		
SDG 12: Responsible Consumption and Production 12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION CONSUMPTION	Food safety contributes to responsible consumption by ensuring that food is safe and nutritious, reducing food waste, and promoting sustainable food systems.	 world-class Listeria Monitoring Program ✓ Cultivate talent and strengthen our high performing Food Safety, Quality and Technical Services team ✓ Drive continuous improvement in Food Safety and Quality Supplier Performance Management ✓ Participation in committees, task forces and workshops throughout North America and globally ✓ Our Food Safety Advisory Council (FSAC) is a distinguished 		
SDG 17: Partnerships for the Goals 17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS	Strong international collaboration and partnerships are needed to address global food safety challenges and ensure that all countries can achieve their food security and health goals.	panel of independent experts dedicated to advising on best practices and policies for food safety		





H-E-B General Statistics



Number of years in operation:

119



Number of Partners:

161,000 +

143,000+ U.S.

18,000+ Mexico



Annual Global Sales:

\$43.6 billion

Today H-E-B operates over 449 stores across TEXAS and Northern Mexico and we can sell what our farmers and ranchers produce!





Sustainability at H-E-B



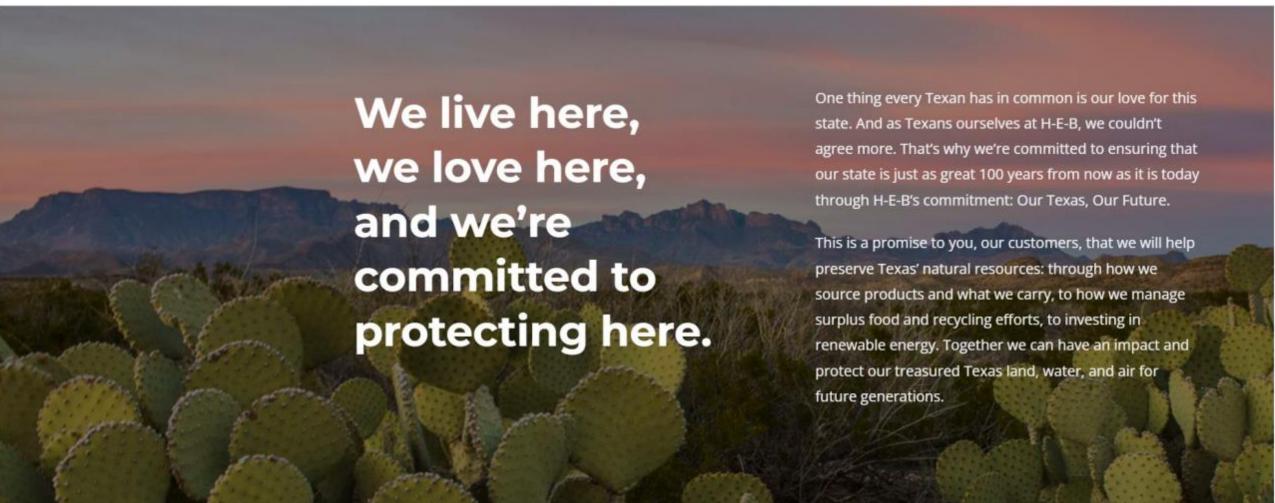


Our Texas Our Future



Stories





At H-E-B, we aim to **serve every customer**, which means providing options to **meet them where they are** and work together to advance environmental stewardship.



We ensure integrity in **our recycling process** and **innovate** to provide best-in-class, **sustainable products.**







H-E-B offers more than **6,000 Texas Local items** in our stores, which benefit both the community and the environment.

Labels & Brands









Product & Ingredient Examples























Rooftop solar installations, large-scale utility field investments and wind energy help H-E-B provide renewable energy across our operations.





Our Environmental Affairs team works with local schools, communities, and more to create broader access to nature-based education and environmental resources.



School Recycling Contest



Recycling Grants



Trees for Texans



Education & Volunteering

Nearly 40% of all food in the U.S. is **wasted today**. As a grocery retailer, we've long felt a responsibility to do our part.









Our **focus on food recovery** in our stores reduces our environmental impact at landfills and maximizes our community impact by **feeding hungry Texans**, **animals**, and **soil**.









FFR LEVEL-SETTING



First at **full price**, then marked down* *For eligible items



By putting aside good food for our **food banks**



INDUSTRY TERMINOLOGY



Food recovery/rescue: The collection of wholesome food that would have otherwise left the human food supply chain and redistributing it to **feed people** ... **the terms "recovery" and "rescue" are used interchangeably**.

Organics recycling refers to collecting and processing food loss and waste ... that would otherwise be landfilled or incinerated, and turning it into new products, such as soil amendments (e.g., by composting food scraps) or soaps and bone meal (e.g., by rendering).

Food waste is responsible for 58% of landfill methane emissions ...diverting food waste from landfills is an effective strategy to reduce GHG emissions.

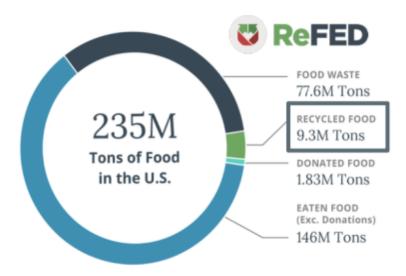
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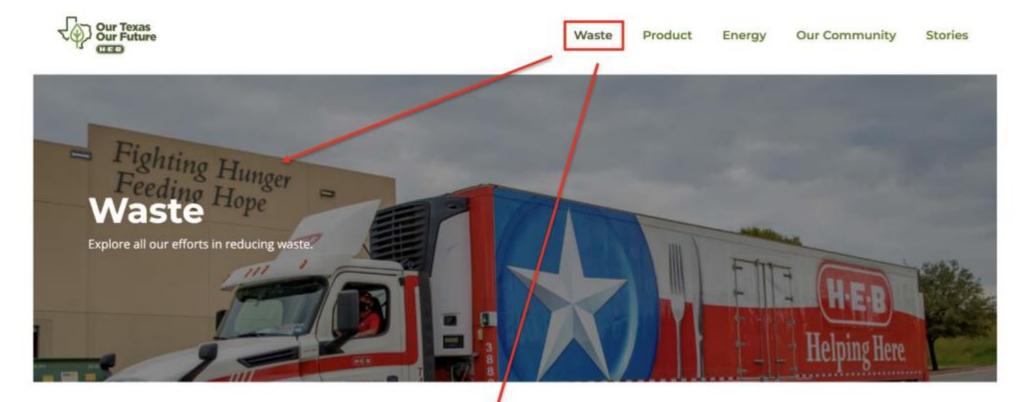


Takeaways:

- Diverting from landfills describes all food loss and waste reduction efforts, including food recovery/rescue and organics recycling
- Food recovery pertains to feeding people
- Recycling captures animal feed, compost, and rendering



STREAMLINING H-E-B TERMINOLOGY









STREAMLINING H-E-B TERMINOLOGY

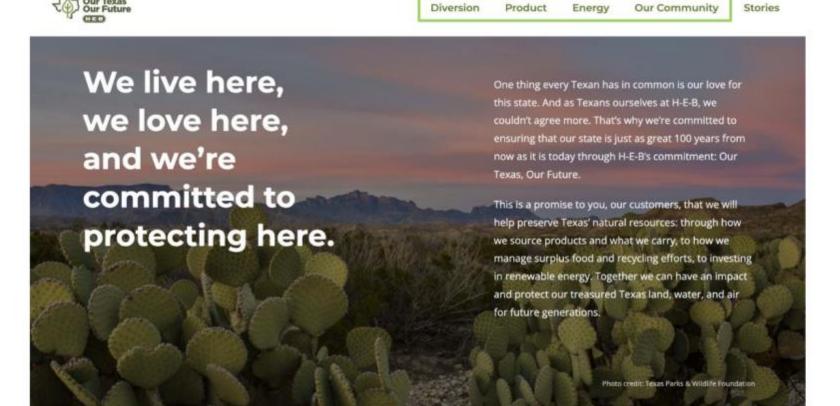
PAST: Waste inclusive of Donations; Diversion incorrectly restricted to compost/rendering



FUTURE: Diversion correctly inclusive of all efforts to reduce landfill; "Recycle" used consistently and in line with industry

DIVERSION								
FOOD FRESH, GROCERY			NON-FOOD PET, DRUG/GM, PLASTIC, CARDBOARD, ALUMINUM					
SELL	ODONATE	RECYCLE	SELL	REUSE	DONATE	RECYCLE		
Inventory Management, FPP, Markdowns	Donations [Food Recovery]	Compost / Animal Feed, Bone Barrels	Inventory Management, Markdowns	Supply Chain Materials	Donations	Plastic, Cardboard, etc.		

STREAMLINING H-E-B TERMINOLOGY



- Diversion captures all efforts to reduce, reuse, recover, and recycle
- Food recovery or food rescue should <u>only</u> be used for donations
- 3. Recycling captures compost, bone barrel (rendering), and traditional non-food recycling for plastics, aluminum, cardboard, etc.

FFR PILOT APPROACH



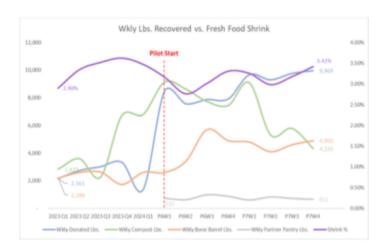
Process



- Increased Donation eligibility & pickup 6-7 days / week
- Added Deli / Seafood to Rendering and increased to 2 days / week pickups
- Improved compost bin access

2

<u>Data</u>



- Report sent on regular basis (weekly → period)
- Combined Donation, Compost (Organix), Bone Barrel (Darling), and Landfill (WM)
- Included Fresh Shrink %

3

Communication



- 7 overview documents (101s)
- 4 resources by department: Poster, Badge Card, Guidelines and VTA
- All available in Spanish



PROCESS IMPROVEMENTS



Process

- Combination locks for compost bins
- Consistent, optimized tools and training



COMMUNICATION IMPROVEMENTS



Communication

- 'Sell It' integration
- Talent Development curriculum
- Food Diversion "Why" video



COMMUNICATION IMPROVEMENTS



Communication

- Internal branding brings all steps under one umbrella:
 - Sell It (Inventory Mgmt., FPP, Markdowns)
 - Donate It (Donations)
 - Recycle It (Composting and Bone Barrels)











Solutions for TODAY, Planning for TOMORROW

MAY 12-15 | 2025 ROSEMONT, IL Donald E. Stephens Convention Center