

Blockchain Technology for Food Safety

Session 20

Food Safety Summit Conference & Expo

May 9, 2019

Three Parts to Today's Discussion:

1. General industry/technology observations
2. What is Blockchain? What isn't it? Blockchain 101.
3. Proposed path(s) forward

Part 1: General Industry & Technology Observations

The world's most valuable resource is no longer oil, but data

A NEW commodity spawns a lucrative, fast-growing industry, prompting antitrust regulators to step in to restrain those who control its flow. A century ago, the resource in question was oil. Now similar concerns are being raised by the giants that **deal in data, the oil of the digital era.**

The Economist Magazine, April 2017

The race to enable digital supply chains

BUSINESS | LOGISTICS REPORT
Software Firm FoodLogiQ Raises \$19.5 Million in Funding Round Including Tyson Ventures

The food-tracking technology company's tools for restaurants, grocers are in growing demand under tougher U.S food-safety regulations



Need for Transparency

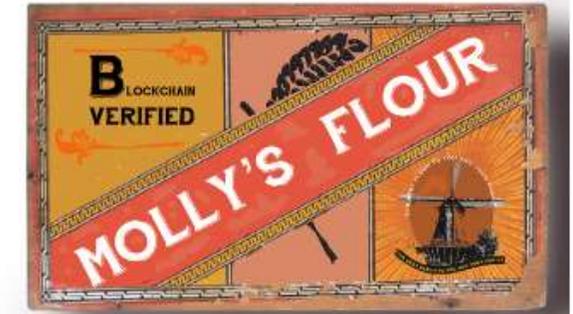
Blockchain traceability pilot to create step change in transparency of food system

Industry leading animal well-being practices



How Blockchain Is Replacing Branding As A Source Of Trust

Dr. Jemma Green, SUPPLY CHAIN FULL TIME



Blockchain will track how meat gets from Australian farms to Chinese tables



Nestle, Unilever, Tyson and others team with IBM on blockchain

Richa Naidu, Anna Irtava 2 MIN READ

CHICAGO/NEW YORK, (Reuters) - Nestle SA (NESN.S), Unilever Plc (ULVRL), Tyson Foods Inc (TSN.N) and other large food and retail companies have joined IBM's (IBM.N) project to explore how blockchain technology can help track food supply chains and improve safety, the companies said in a joint statement on Tuesday.



Digital Food Safety Solutions

As a food safety community, we believe:

Technology has and will continue to enable **better food safety outcomes** for our industry

Digital food safety solutions should **maximize supply chain transparency** without compromising the **competitive integrity** of our markets

We will focus digital food safety solutions investment on where it can have **the biggest impacts to food safety**

Digital food safety solutions should be built on **open technology and standards**

Part 2: Blockchain 101

Blockchain 101: What is blockchain?

“The blockchain is an incorruptible digital ledger of economic transactions that can be programmed to record not just financial transactions but virtually everything of value.”

Don & Alex Tapscott, authors Blockchain Revolution (2016)

Satoshi Nakamoto – anonymous creator of blockchain (and bitcoin cryptocurrency), a noteworthy cypherpunk (activist advocating widespread use of strong cryptography and privacy-enhancing technologies as a route to social and political change); Julian Assange

Blockchain*

Blockchain was created because we don't trust:

- Each other to adhere to rules
- Third party institutions to help enforce compliance

The blockchain approach is a data- or application-centric approach:

- Transparency **everybody sees all transactions**
- Cryptography **extremely intensive data crunching**
- Decentralization **hackers would have to hack everybody in a distributed ledger**

* including Bitcoin, Ethereum

What is Bitcoin?

bit·coin

/ˈbitˌkɔɪn/ 

noun

a type of digital currency in which encryption techniques are used to regulate the generation of units of currency and verify the transfer of funds, operating independently of a central bank.

"bitcoin has become a hot commodity among speculators"

- a unit of bitcoin.

"bitcoins can be used for online transactions between individuals"

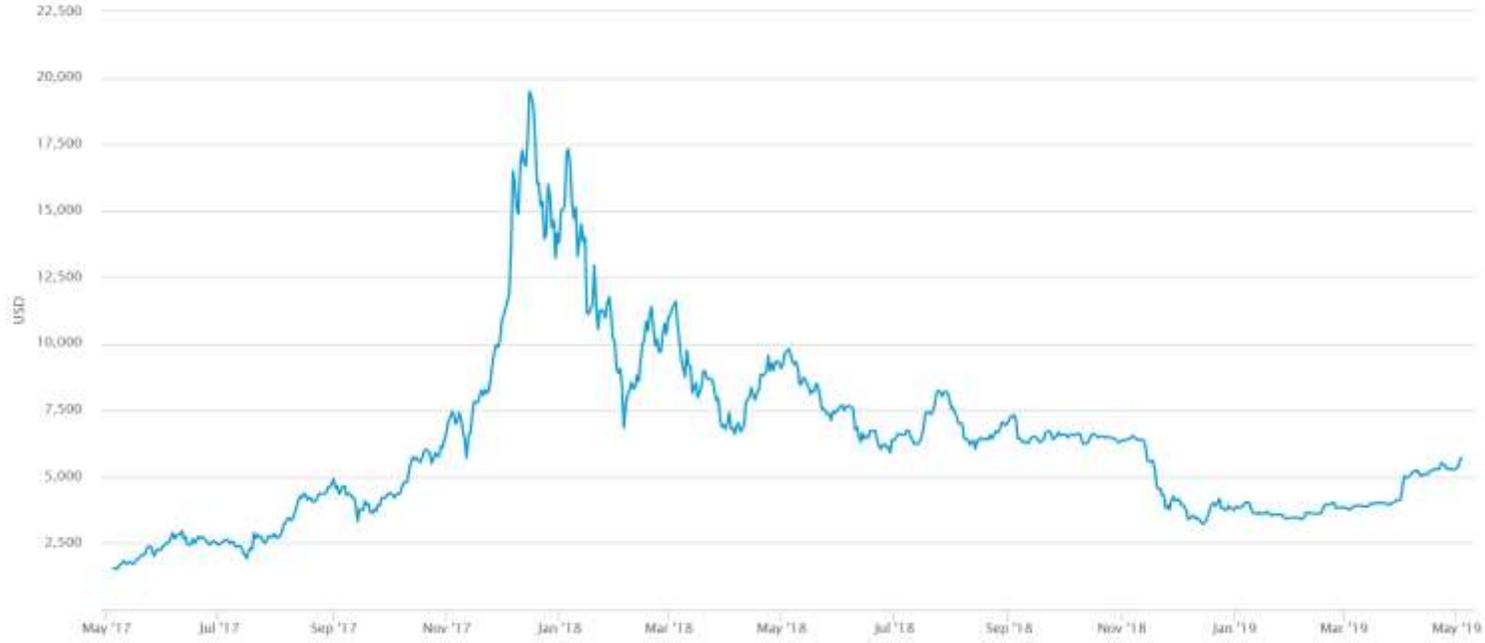


In other words...

A bitcoin is one unit of an anonymous digital currency – a theoretically untraceable and unhackable version of PayPal.



**USD \$ per bitcoin –
(May'17-May'19)**



**Daily transactions –
(May'17-May'19)**



Blockchain 101

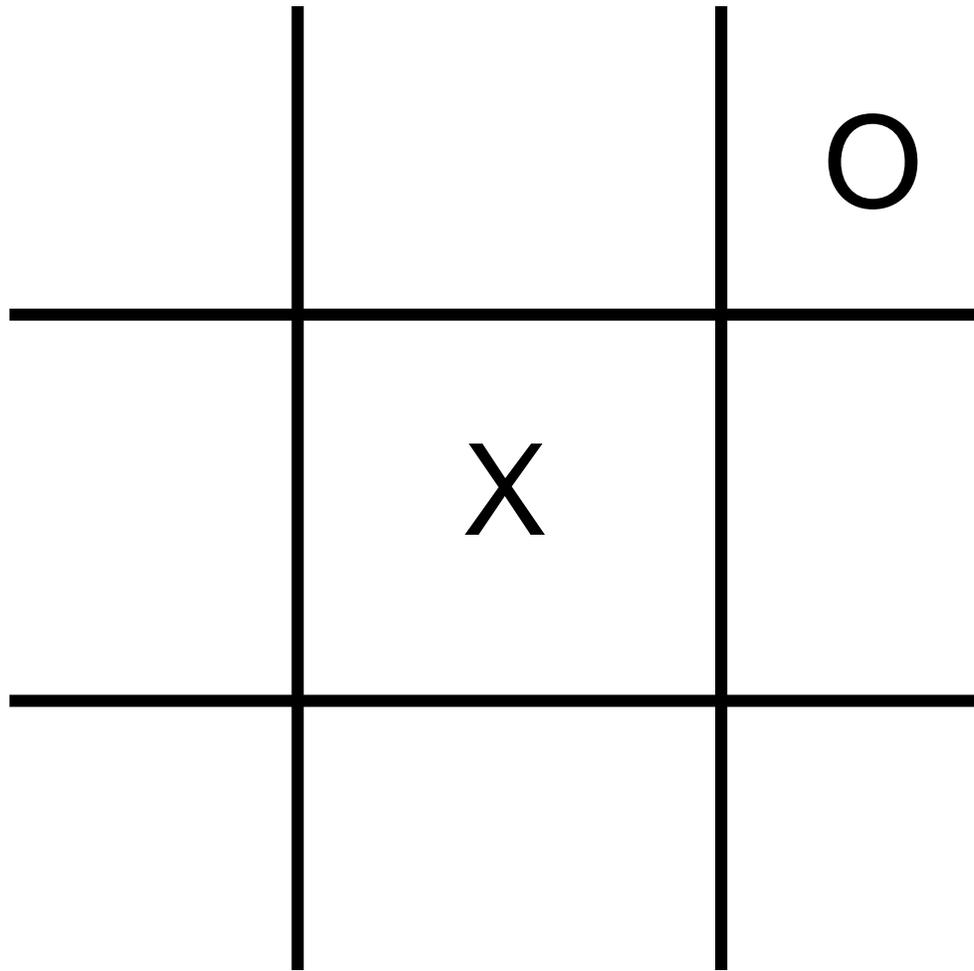
Blockchain is not the right solution for every problem.

Cargill takes a business-centric approach to solve existing problems instead of looking for ways to implement new technologies for their own sake. Blockchain isn't a cure-all and it won't fit everywhere, but it does have potential to help Cargill under the right circumstances.

Indications 'The Problem' might not be a good fit for Blockchain

- Single node or single party
- We like the intermediary
- There is already a high level of trust between parties
- The transaction log should be changeable

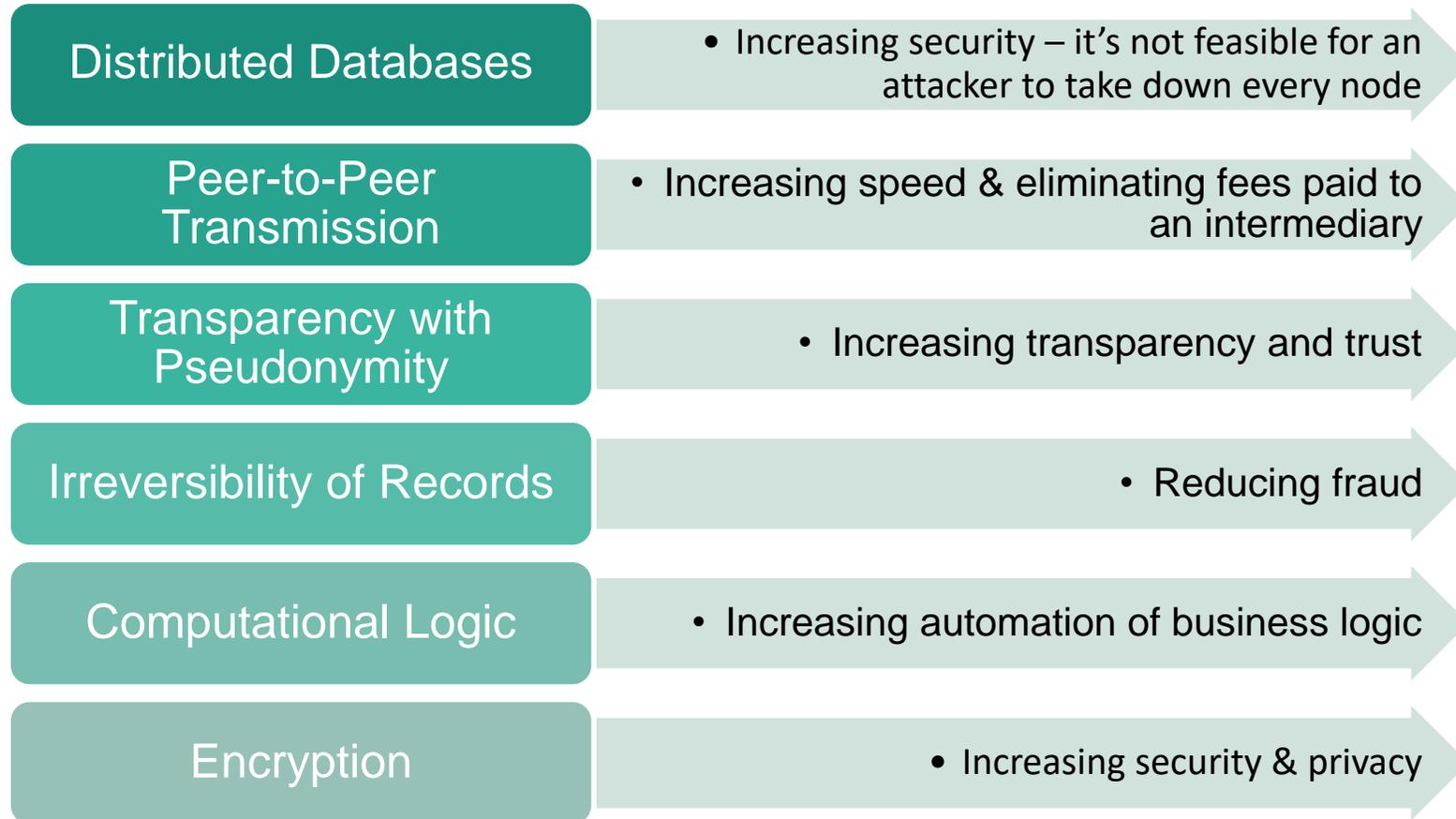
Alternatives include API's, building on existing IT systems, joining a platform, etc

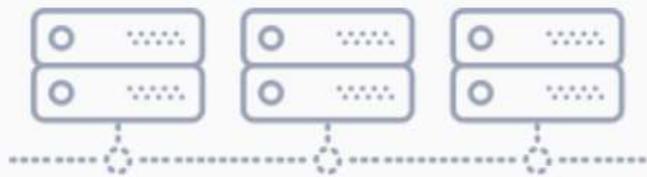


Rule #1: You don't need Blockchain

Blockchain 101

DISTRIBUTED LEDGER TECHNOLOGY

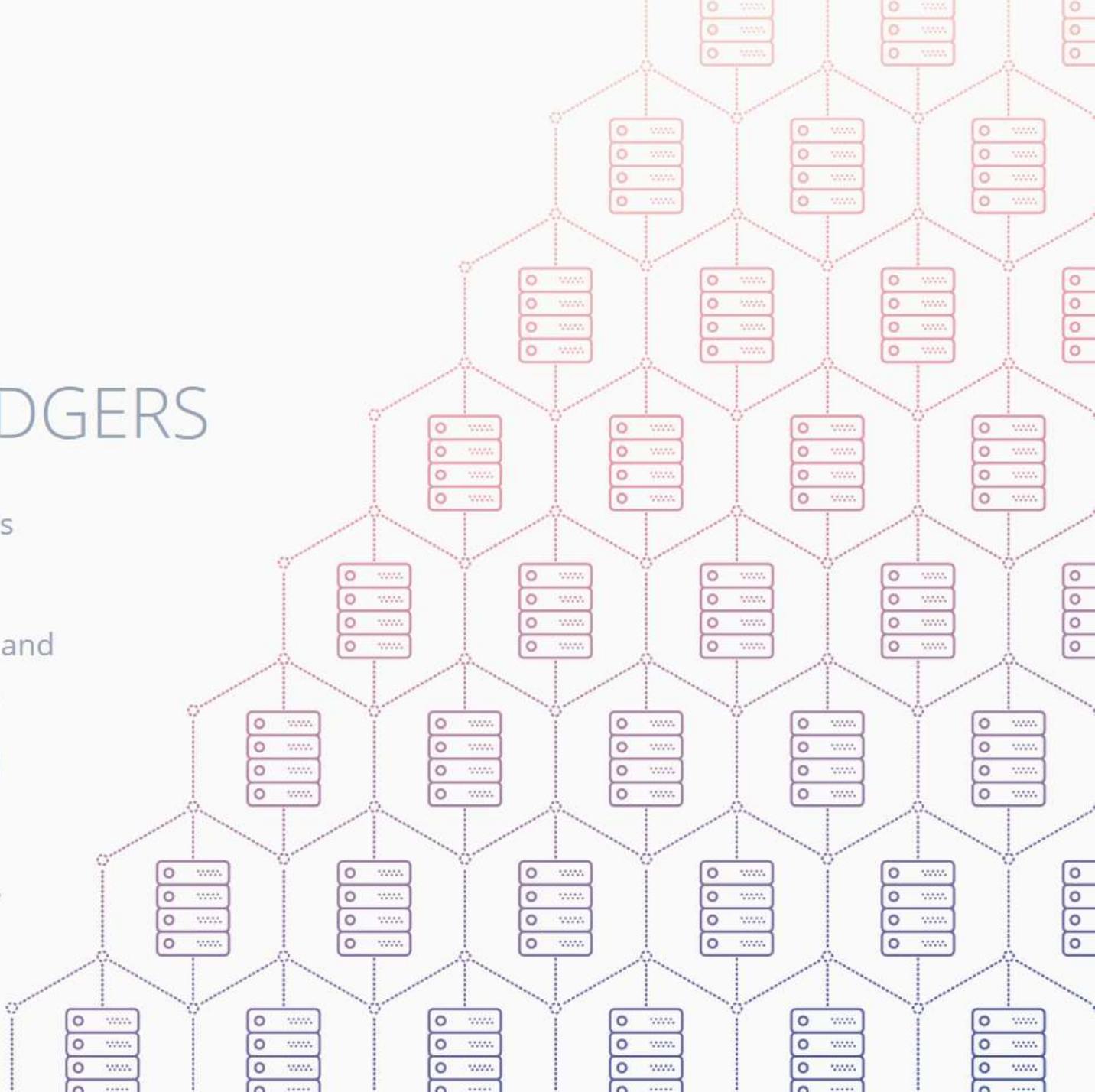




ABOUT DISTRIBUTED LEDGERS

A distributed ledger is a set of communication protocols that enable administratively decentralized, replicated databases. Distributed ledgers can provide an efficient and secure infrastructure for the issuance and exchange of digital assets. Their security, democratized control, and automation can have a transformational-impact on industries ranging from capital markets to global trade.

Reference: sawtooth.hyperledger.org



Blockchain... lots (and lots) of applications

Smart Contracts

Digital rights

Wagers

Escrow

Securities

Equity

Private markets

Debt

Crowdfunding

Derivatives

Digital Currency

E-commerce

Global payments

P2P lending

Microfinance

Record Keeping

Healthcare

Title records

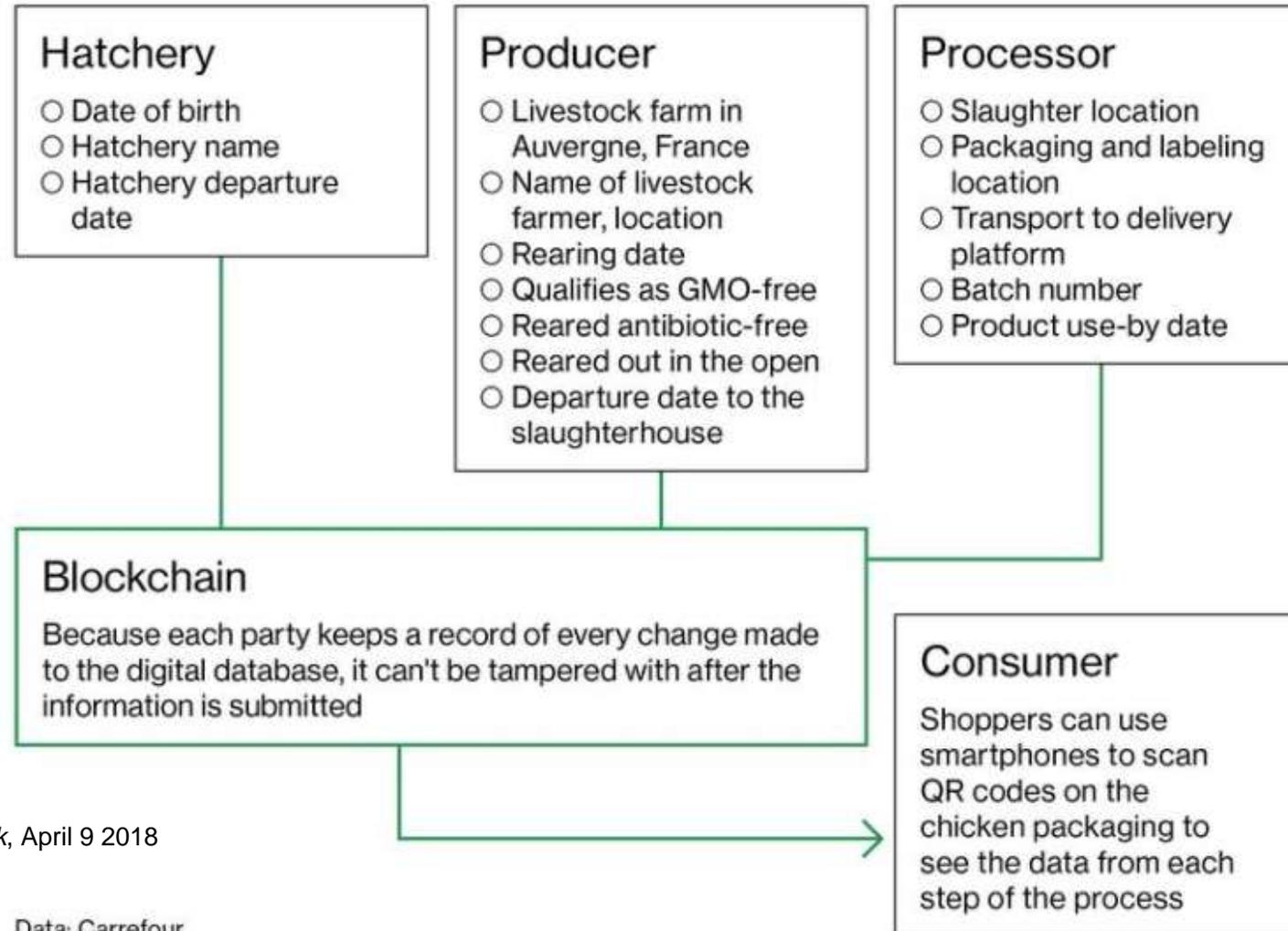
Ownership

Voting

Intellectual property

Tracing Food Via Blockchain

Agriculture companies are testing the use of blockchain software as a way to establish their products' bona fides. Each party is supposed to provide details related to its link in the supply chain. Here are the data points for a single Auvergne chicken sold by French supermarket chain Carrefour.



Source: *Bloomberg Businessweek*, April 9 2018

Data: Carrefour

Part 3: Path(s) Forward

What is the Opportunity?

- To partner with Food Industry Leaders on food safety solutions leveraging data and technology for better outcomes.
- Initially, we will focus our discussions on the following Opportunity:
Improve food safety by providing transparency with our partners to track and trace products through the supply chain providing recall process efficiencies and reduced time to take action.
- With co-innovation based on the following Digital Solution Principles:

As a food safety community, we believe:

- Technology has and will continue to enable better food safety outcomes for our industry
- Digital food safety solutions should maximize supply chain transparency without compromising the competitive integrity of our markets
- We will focus digital food safety solutions investment on where it can have the biggest impacts to food safety
- Digital food safety solutions should be built on open technology and standards

Where should we start?

The excitement about Blockchain is really an excitement about sharing information across enterprises to deliver shared value.

Some tough questions need to be worked on before we start:

- How much can participants see?
- When does the “window” open/close?
- Is the consumer “in”?
- Is the grower/farmer/rancher “in”?
- Who governs? Who provides? Open Source is critical to success...
- Relevant and practical data sources
- Appropriate data standards
- Data governance

What data are we sharing? Data elements in supply chain applications *could* be shared in a cross-enterprise blockchain ledger

- Event data, transactional data, and even master data...
- This will create very large blockchains of data - but, more than likely you will see pointers to (and hashes of) event and transaction data in an enterprise blockchain ledger!
- These pointers can refer to off-chain data and include encrypted hashes of that off-chain data can prove that the off-chain data wasn't tampered with.

Potential(!) Traceability Data Elements

Primary Inputs



Breeder



Farms/Growers



Harvesting Plant



FP Plant



Cargill DC



Customer DC



Restaurants or Retail Stores



Consumers



Chain of custody

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------|
| Anti-biotics | Animal Welfare Practices | Transp. Temp. log | Transp. Temp. log | Temperature | Temperature | Temperature | What's in my food |
| Feed | Certificates | Certificates | Certificates | | Inventory mgmt | Inventory mgmt | How my food was made |
| Fertilizer | Weather | Lab Analysis | Lab Analysis | | M2M settlement | M2M settlement | How animals were treated |
| | Transportation conditions | | Enhanced Sust. Metrics | | Product claims | Product claims | Sustainability |
| | Sustainability metrics | | | | Orders in transit | Orders in transit | |
| | Breed(s)/Species | | | | Ship To changes | Waste mgmt | |
| | Certificate of ownership | | | | Waste mgmt | | |

Chain of Custody
E2E Trace & Track
Transportation Optimization
Sustainability Footprint, Waste Index, etc
Food with a Story (FWAS)

Cargill's vision of digital supply chains



| | | |
|---|--|--|
| <p><u>CONSUMER FACING:</u></p> <p>Provenance (Farm-to-Fork) stories</p> <p>What's in my food</p> <p>How my food was made</p> <p>How animals were treated</p> <p>Underlying sourcing practices (Sustainability)</p> | <p><u>TRANSPORTATION:</u></p> <p>Shipment notifications</p> <p>Product Claims</p> | <p><u>COMMERCIAL:</u></p> <p>Contracting/Ordering digitalization</p> <p>Clearing – payments & remittances</p> <p>Settling – auto-triggered transactions</p> <p>Record-keeping</p> |
| | <p><u>FOOD SAFETY:</u></p> <p>Temperature logs</p> <p>Certificates</p> <p>Chain of custody</p> | |
| | <p><u>QUALITY:</u></p> <p>Lab results</p> <p>Certificates</p> | |
| | <p><u>SUSTAINABILITY:</u></p> <p>GHG/Carbon Footprint</p> <p>Food Waste reduction</p> <p>Water/Energy usage & practices</p> | |

Cargill's vision of digital supply chains

Cargill is investing in the digitalization of food safety and believes technology will result in better outcomes for food safety

- *Blockchain may be **one** technology of a digital solution*
- *Defined problem and opportunities determine the technology*

Seeking working partnerships on a Digital Food Safety Solution POC

- *Cargill is moving forward with solutions and seeking industry partners for co-innovation*
- *Working with partners to align and drive the problem to solve and opportunity*
- *Within Cargill, alone, the technology has little value*
- *Food Safety is non-competitive*

**“This is not about the technology,
it’s about trust”**

- David Furlonger, Research VP, Gartner

